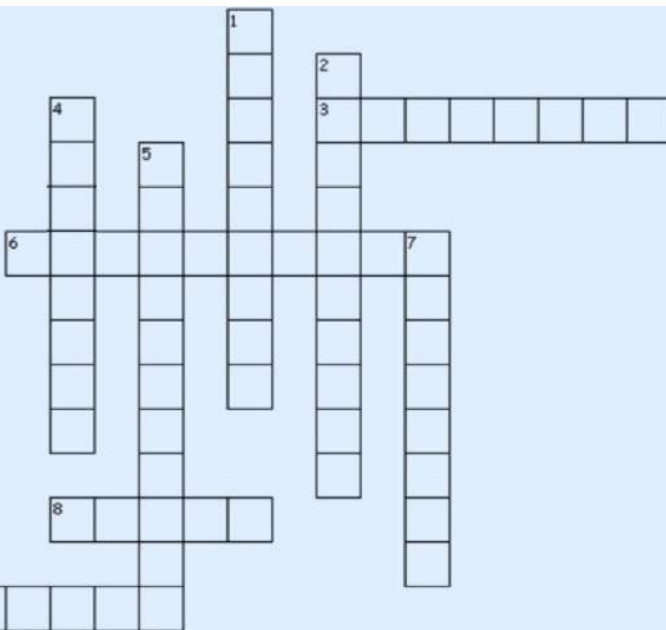


# INGLÉS, GRADO 9, GUÍA 2

## RELATIONSHIPS



Nombre:		Fecha Inicio:	
Nota:		Fecha Fin:	

Relationships						
01.	Aclara las siguientes palabras, tradúcelas al español y haz 1 oración con cada una.					
	1. marriage	2. neighborhood	3. friendship	4. agreement	5. witness	
	6. swear	7. empathetic	8. sibling	9. best friend	10. classmate	
	11. bullying	12. mutual friend	13. friend of a friend		15. relative	
02.	Haz el ejercicio 1 de la página 2 de tu libro. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.					
03.	Lee en equipo el texto de la página 2, y menciona 3 ejemplos de tu vida de cada una de las relaciones que se muestran en el recuadro. Escribe en tu cuaderno.					
04.	Haz la lectura de la página 3 del libro, traduce el texto en equipo con tu gemelo. Leer y traducir un enunciado cada uno alternándose.					
05.	Haz el ejercicio 1 de la página 4 y escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.					
06.	Haz el ejercicio 2 de la página 4. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.					
07.	Estudia cuando usamos el Presente Simple y el Presente Continuo en la página 5.					
08.	Escribe 3 oraciones con cada uno de los tiempos.					
09.	Haz la actividad 3 de la página 5. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.					
10.	Haz el siguiente crucigrama.					
	<div><div><div>across</div><div>3. describe a social institution between a man and a woman.</div><div>6. people who study in the same classroom.</div><div>8. to make a solemn promise.</div><div>9. a friend of me and you.</div></div><div><div>down</div><div>1. the state of being in accord.</div><div>2. showing an ability to understand others.</div><div>4. unwanted aggressive behavior.</div><div>5. a person who you love and share everything with.</div><div>7. brothers and sisters.</div></div></div>					
						
11.	Haz la actividad de la página 7 con tu gemelo. Escribe los resultados en tu cuaderno.					
12.	Ve el siguiente video. 1. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DPb_B0pTBoQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DPb_B0pTBoQ</a>					
13.	Estudia la lección y haz los ejercicios de las lecciones adjuntas. (Lecciones 5, 6, 7 y 8).					
14.	Haz el examen de la lección.					

# I do/work/like etc. (present simple)

A



They're looking at their books.  
They **read** a lot.



He's eating an ice-cream.  
He **likes** ice-cream.

They **read** / he **likes** / I **work** etc. = the *present simple*:

I/we/you/they	<b>read</b>	<b>like</b>	<b>work</b>	<b>live</b>	<b>watch</b>	<b>do</b>	<b>have</b>
he/she/it	reads	likes	works	lives	watches	does	has

Remember:

**he works** / **she lives** / **it rains** etc.

- **I work** in a shop. **My brother works** in a bank. (*not* 'My brother work')
- **Linda lives** in London. **Her parents live** in Scotland.
- **It rains** a lot in winter.

**I have** → he/she/it **has**:

- **John has** a shower every day.

*Spelling* (⇒ Appendix 5):

- es after -s / -sh / -ch: pass → passes    finish → finishes    watch → watches
- y → -ies: study → studies    try → tries
- also: do → does    go → goes

B

We use the present simple for things that are true in general, or for things that happen sometimes or all the time:

- I **like** big cities.
- The shops **open** at 9 o'clock and **close** at 5.30.
- Tim **works** very hard. He **starts** at 7.30 and **finishes** at 8 o'clock in the evening.
- The Earth **goes** round the Sun.
- We **do** a lot of different things in our free time.
- It **costs** a lot of money to stay at luxury hotels.

C

**always/never/often/sometimes/usually** + present simple

- Sue **always arrives** at work early. (*not* 'Sue arrives always')
- I **usually go** to work by car but sometimes I **walk**. (*not* 'I go usually')
- Julia **never eats** breakfast.
- Tom lives near us. We **often see** him.

I don't ... (negative) ⇒ **UNIT 6**

Do you ... ? (questions) ⇒ **UNIT 7**

I am doing and I do ⇒ **UNIT 8**

always/usually/often etc. (word order) ⇒ **UNIT 93**



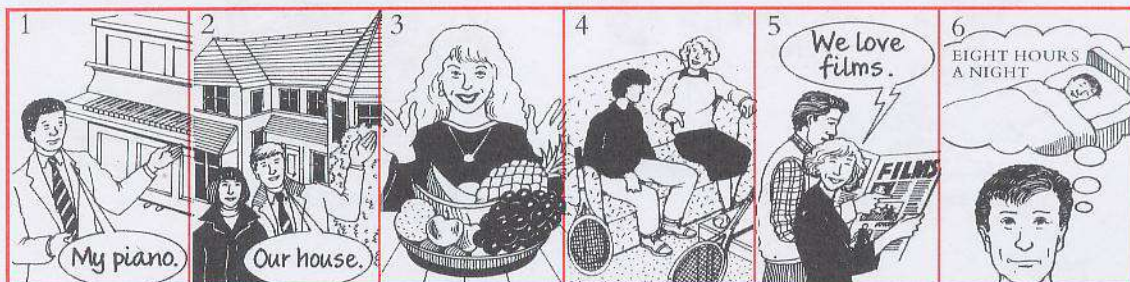
## EXERCISES

## 5.1 Write these verbs + -s or -es.

- 1 (read) she reads      3 (fly) it .....      5 (have) she .....  
 2 (think) he .....      4 (dance) he .....      6 (finish) it .....

## 5.2 Complete the sentences about the people in the pictures. Use these verbs:

eat   go   live   play   play   sleep



- 1 He plays the piano.      4 ..... tennis.  
 2 They ..... in a very big house.      5 ..... to the cinema a lot.  
 3 ..... a lot of fruit.      6 ..... eight hours a night.

## 5.3 Complete the sentences. Use these verbs:

boil   close   cost   cost   like   like   meet   open   speak   teach   wash

- 1 Margaret speaks four languages.  
 2 In Britain the banks usually ..... at 9.30 in the morning.  
 3 The City Museum ..... at 5 o'clock in the evening.  
 4 Tina is a teacher. She ..... mathematics to young children.  
 5 My job is very interesting. I ..... a lot of people.  
 6 Peter ..... his hair twice a week.  
 7 Food is expensive. It ..... a lot of money.  
 8 Shoes are expensive. They ..... a lot of money.  
 9 Water ..... at 100 degrees Celsius.  
 10 Julia and I are good friends. I ..... her and she ..... me.

## 5.4 Write sentences from these words. Put the verb in the right form (arrive or arrives etc.).

- 1 (always / early / Sue / arrive) Sue always arrives early.  
 2 (basketball / I / play / often) I .....  
 3 (work / Margaret / hard / usually) .....  
 4 (Jenny / always / nice clothes / wear) .....  
 5 (dinner / we / have / always / at 7.30) .....  
 6 (television / Tim / watch / never) .....  
 7 (like / chocolate / children / usually) .....  
 8 (Julia / parties / enjoy / always) .....

5.5 Write sentences about yourself. Use **always/never/often/sometimes/usually**.

- 1 (watch television) I never watch television. / I usually watch television in the evening. (etc.)  
 2 (read in bed) I .....  
 3 (get up before 7 o'clock) .....  
 4 (go to work/school by bus) .....  
 5 (drink coffee) .....



# I don't ... (present simple negative)

**A** The present simple negative is **don't/doesn't + verb**:



She **doesn't** drink coffee.



He **doesn't** like his job.

positive

I	<b>work</b>
we	<b>like</b>
you	<b>do</b>
they	<b>have</b>
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

negative

I	<b>do not</b>	work like do have
we	<b>(don't)</b>	
you		
they		
he	<b>does not</b>	
she	<b>(doesn't)</b>	
it		

- I **drink** coffee but I **don't drink** tea.
- Sue **drinks** tea but she **doesn't drink** coffee.
- You **don't work** very hard.
- We **don't watch** television very often.
- The weather is usually nice. It **doesn't rain** very often.
- Gerry and Linda **don't know** many people.

**B** Remember:

I/we/you/they **don't** ...      ● I **don't** like football.  
he/she/it **doesn't** ...      ● He **doesn't** like football.

- I **don't** like Fred and Fred **doesn't** like me. (not 'Fred don't like')
- My car **doesn't** use much petrol. (not 'My car don't use')
- Sometimes he is late but it **doesn't** happen very often.

**C** We use **don't/doesn't + infinitive** (don't **like** / doesn't **speak** / doesn't **do** etc.):

- I **don't like** washing the car. I **don't do** it very often.
- Sandra **speaks** Spanish but she **doesn't speak** Italian. (not 'doesn't speaks')
- Bill **doesn't do** his job very well. (not 'Bill doesn't his job')
- Paula **doesn't** usually **have** breakfast. (not 'doesn't ... has')



## EXERCISES

## 6.1 Write the negative.

- I play the piano very well.
- Jane plays the piano very well.
- They know my phone number.
- We work very hard.
- He has a bath every day.
- You do the same thing every day.

I don't play the piano very well.

Jane .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

## 6.2 Study the information and write sentences with like.

	Bill and Rose		Carol	You
	1 classical music?	yes	no	?
	2 boxing?	no	yes	?
	3 horror films?	yes	no	?

- Bill and Rose like classical music.  
Carol .....  
I ..... classical music.
- Bill and Rose .....  
Carol .....  
I .....
- .....

## 6.3 Write about yourself. Use: I never ... or I often ... or I don't ... very often.

- (watch TV) I don't watch TV very often. (OR I never... OR I often ...)
- (go to the theatre) .....
- (ride a bicycle) .....
- (eat in restaurants) .....
- (travel by train) .....

## 6.4 Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don't/doesn't + one of these verbs:

cost go know read see use wear

- I buy a newspaper every day but sometimes I don't read it.
- Paul has a car but he ..... it very often.
- They like films but they ..... to the cinema very often.
- Amanda is married but she ..... a ring.
- I ..... much about politics. I'm not interested in it.
- It's not an expensive hotel. It ..... much to stay there.
- Brian lives near us but we ..... him very often.

## 6.5 Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

- Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish. (speak)
- I don't like my job. It's very boring. (like)
- 'Where's Martin?' 'I'm sorry. I ..... ?' (know)
- Sue is a very quiet person. She ..... very much. (talk)
- Jim ..... a lot of tea. It's his favourite drink. (drink)
- It's not true! I ..... it! (believe)
- That's a very beautiful picture. I ..... it very much. (like)
- Mark is a vegetarian. He ..... meat. (eat)



# Do you ... ? (present simple questions)

**A** We use **do/does** in present simple questions:

*positive*

I	<b>work</b>
we	<b>like</b>
you	<b>do</b>
they	<b>have</b>
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

*question*

<b>do</b>	I we you they	<b>work?</b>
<b>does</b>	he she it	<b>like?</b> <b>do?</b> <b>have?</b>



**B** Study the word order:

**do/does** + *subject* + *infinitive*

Where	<b>Do</b>	you	<b>work</b>	in the evening?
How often	<b>Do</b>	your friends	<b>live</b>	near here?
What	<b>Does</b>	Chris	<b>play</b>	tennis?
How much	<b>do</b>	your parents	<b>live?</b>	
	<b>do</b>	you	<b>wash</b>	your hair?
	<b>does</b>	this word	<b>mean?</b>	
	<b>does</b>	it	<b>cost</b>	to fly to Rome?

Questions with **always/usually/often**:

	<b>Do</b>	you	<b>always</b>	<b>have</b>	breakfast?
	<b>Does</b>	Chris	<b>often</b>	<b>play</b>	tennis?
What	<b>do</b>	you	<b>usually</b>	<b>do</b>	at weekends?

**What do you do?** = What's your job?:

- **'What do you do?'** 'I work in a bank.'

**C** Remember:

**do** I/we/you/they ...

**does** he/she/it ...

• **Do they** like music?

• **Does he** like music?

**D** *short answers*

Yes,	I/we/you/they	<b>do.</b>
	he/she/it	<b>does.</b>

No,	I/we/you/they	<b>don't.</b>
	he/she/it	<b>doesn't.</b>

- **'Do you** play tennis?' 'No, **I don't.**'
- **'Do your** parents speak English?' 'Yes, **they do.**'
- **'Does** George work hard?' 'Yes, **he does.**'
- **'Does your** sister live in London.' 'No, **she doesn't.**'



## EXERCISES

7.1 Write questions with **Do ...?** and **Does ...?**

- 1 I like chocolate. And you?
- 2 I play tennis. And you?
- 3 Tom plays tennis. And Ann?
- 4 You live near here. And your friends?
- 5 You speak English. And your brother?
- 6 I do exercises every morning. And you?
- 7 Sue often goes away. And Paul?
- 8 I want to be famous. And you?
- 9 You work hard. And Linda?

Do you like chocolate?

you

Ann

7.2 Write questions. Use the words in brackets (...) + **do/does**. Put the words in the right order.

- 1 (where / live / your parents?)
- 2 (you / early / always / get up?)
- 3 (how often / TV / you / watch?)
- 4 (you / want / what / for dinner?)
- 5 (like / you / football?)
- 6 (your brother / like / football?)
- 7 (what / you / do / in the evenings?)
- 8 (your sister / work / where?)
- 9 (to the cinema / often / you / go?)
- 10 (what / mean / this word?)
- 11 (often / snow / it / here?)
- 12 (go / usually / to bed / what time / you?)
- 13 (how much / to phone New York / it / cost?)
- 14 (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what?)

Where do your parents live?

Do you always get up early?

## 7.3 Complete the questions. Use these verbs:



do do enjoy go like start teach work



- 1 What do you do ?
- 2 ..... it?
- 3 What time ..... in the morning?
- 4 ..... on Saturdays?
- 5 How ..... to work?
- 6 And your husband. What ..... ?
- 7 What ..... ?
- 8 ..... his job?

I work in a bookshop.  
It's OK.  
At 9 o'clock.  
Sometimes.  
Usually by bus.  
He's a teacher.  
Science.  
Yes, he loves it.

7.4 Write short answers (**Yes, he does.** / **No, I don't.** etc.).

- 1 Do you watch TV a lot? No, I don't. OR Yes, I do.
- 2 Do you live in a big city? .....
- 3 Do you often ride a bicycle? .....
- 4 Does it rain a lot where you live? .....
- 5 Do you play the piano? .....



# I am doing and I do

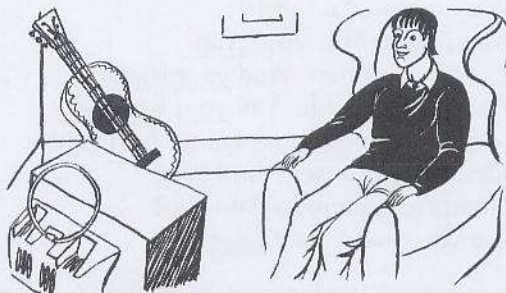
(present continuous and present simple)

## A

Jim is watching television.  
He is *not* playing the guitar.

But Jim has a guitar.  
He often plays it and he plays very well.

Jim **plays** the guitar  
but he **is not playing** the guitar now.



Is he **playing** the guitar?      No, he **isn't**.      (*present continuous*)  
Does he **play** the guitar?      Yes, he **does**.      (*present simple*)

## B

*Present continuous (I am doing)* – now, at the time of speaking:

**I'm doing**

past ————— NOW ————— future

- Please be quiet. **I'm working**. (*not* 'I work')
- Tom **is having** a shower at the moment. (*not* 'Tom has')
- Take an umbrella with you. **It's raining**.
- You can turn off the television. **I'm not watching** it.
- Why are you under the table? What **are** you **doing**?

## C

*Present simple (I do)* – in general, all the time or sometimes:

**I do**

past ————— NOW ————— future

- I **work** every day from 9 o'clock to 5.30.
- Tom **has** a shower every morning.
- It **rains** a lot in winter.
- I **don't watch** television very often.
- What **do** you usually **do** at the weekend?

## D

We do *not* use these verbs in the present continuous (**I am -ing**):

like	love	want	know	understand	remember	depend
prefer	hate	need	mean	believe	forget	

Use the present simple only with these verbs (**I want / do you like?** etc.):

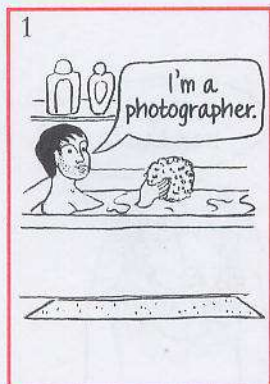
- I'm tired. I **want** to go home. (*not* 'I'm wanting')
- 'Do you **know** that girl?' 'Yes, but I **don't remember** her name.'
- I **don't understand**. What **do** you **mean**?



## EXERCISES

## 8.1

Answer the questions about the pictures.



- 1 Does he take photographs? Yes, he does. Is he taking a photograph? No, he isn't.  
What is he doing? He's having a bath.
- 2 Is she driving a bus? ..... Does she drive a bus? .....  
What is she doing? .....
- 3 Does he clean windows? ..... Is he cleaning a window? .....  
What is he doing? .....
- 4 Are they teaching? ..... Do they teach? .....  
What do they do? .....

## 8.2

Put in **am/is/are** or **do/don't/does/doesn't**.

- 1 Excuse me, do you speak English?
- 2 'Where's Ann?' 'I ..... know.'
- 3 What's funny? Why ..... you laughing?
- 4 'What ..... your sister do?' 'She's a dentist.'
- 5 It ..... raining. I ..... want to go out in the rain.
- 6 'Where ..... you come from?' 'Canada.'
- 7 How much ..... it cost to phone Canada?
- 8 George is a good tennis player but he ..... play very often.

## 8.3

Put the verb in the present continuous (**I am doing**) or the present simple (**I do**).

- 1 Excuse me. Do you speak (you/speak) English?
- 2 'Where's Tom?' ' He's having (he/have) a shower.'
- 3 I don't watch (I/not/watch) television very often.
- 4 Listen! Somebody ..... (sing).
- 5 Sandra is tired. .... (she/want) to go home now.
- 6 How often ..... (you/read) a newspaper?
- 7 'Excuse me but ..... (you/sit) in my place.' 'Oh, I'm sorry.'
- 8 I'm sorry, ..... (I/not/understand). Can you speak more slowly?
- 9 It's late. .... (I/go) home now. ....  
(you/come) with me?
- 10 What time ..... (your father / finish) work in the evenings?
- 11 You can turn off the radio. .... (I/not/listen) to it.
- 12 'Where's Paul?' 'In the kitchen. .... (he/cook) something.'
- 13 Martin ..... (not/usually/drive) to work. He  
..... (usually/walk).
- 14 Sue ..... (not/like) coffee. .... (she/prefer) tea.