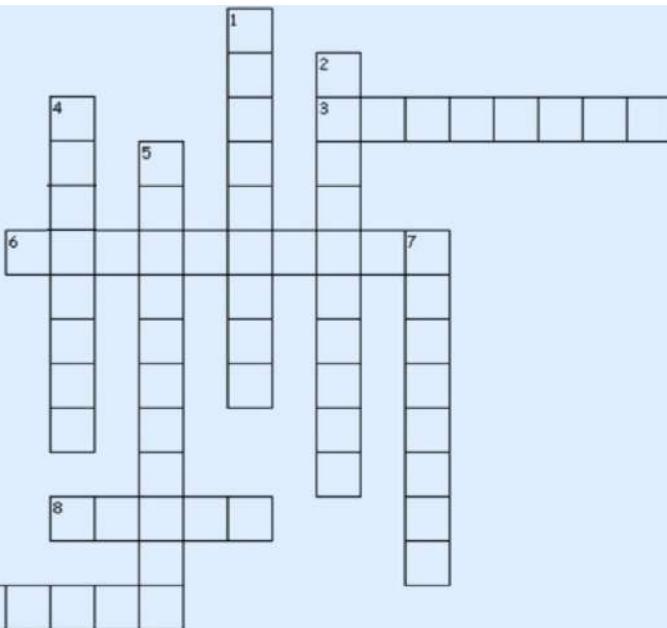


# INGLÉS, GRADO 9, GUÍA 2

## RELATIONSHIPS



|         |  |               |  |
|---------|--|---------------|--|
| Nombre: |  | Fecha Inicio: |  |
| Nota:   |  | Fecha Fin:    |  |

| Relationships |  |                 |               |                   |
|---------------|--|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 01.           | Aclara las siguientes palabras, tradúcelas al español y haz 1 oración con cada una.  |                 |               |                   |
|               | 1. marriage  | 2. neighborhood | 3. friendship | 4. agreement      |
|               | 5. witness   | 6. swear        | 7. empathetic | 8. sibling        |
|               | 9. best friend   | 10. classmate   | 11. bullying  | 12. mutual friend |
|               | 13. friend of a friend   | 14. relative    | 15. relative  |                   |
| 02.           | Haz el ejercicio 1 de la página 2 de tu libro. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.  |                 |               |                   |
| 03.           | Lee en equipo el texto de la página 2, y menciona 3 ejemplos de tu vida de cada una de las relaciones que se muestran en el recuadro. Escribe en tu cuaderno.  |                 |               |                   |
| 04.           | Haz la lectura de la página 3 del libro, traduce el texto en equipo con tu gemelo. Leer y traducir un enunciado cada uno alternándose.   |                 |               |                   |
| 05.           | Haz el ejercicio 1 de la página 4 y escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.   |                 |               |                   |
| 06.           | Haz el ejercicio 2 de la página 4. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.  |                 |               |                   |
| 07.           | Estudia cuando usamos el Presente Simple y el Presente Continuo en la página 5.  |                 |               |                   |
| 08.           | Escribe 3 oraciones con cada uno de los tiempos.   |                 |               |                   |
| 09.           | Haz la actividad 3 de la página 5. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.  |                 |               |                   |
| 10.           | Haz el siguiente crucigrama.   |                 |               |                   |
|               | <b>across</b><br>3. describe a social institution between a man and a woman.<br>6. people who study in the same classroom.<br>8. to make a solemn promise.<br>9. a friend of me and you.<br><br><b>down</b><br>1. the state of being in accord.<br>2. showing an ability to understand others.<br>4. unwanted aggressive behavior.<br>5. a person who you love and share everything with.<br>7. brothers and sisters.<br><br>9 |                 |               |                   |
|               |    |                 |               |                   |
| 11.           | Haz la actividad de la página 7 con tu gemelo. Escribe los resultados en tu cuaderno.  |                 |               |                   |
| 12.           | Ve el siguiente video.<br>1. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DPb_B0pTBoQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DPb_B0pTBoQ</a>   |                 |               |                   |
| 13.           | Estudia la lección y haz los ejercicios de las lecciones adjuntas. (Lecciones 5, 6, 7 y 8).  |                 |               |                   |
| 14.           | Haz el examen de la lección.   |                 |               |                   |

# I do/work/like etc. (present simple)

A



They're looking at their books.  
They **read** a lot.



He's eating an ice-cream.  
He **likes** ice-cream.

They **read** / he **likes** / I **work** etc. = the *present simple*:

|               |             |             |             |             |              |           |             |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| I/we/you/they | <b>read</b> | <b>like</b> | <b>work</b> | <b>live</b> | <b>watch</b> | <b>do</b> | <b>have</b> |
| he/she/it     | reads       | likes       | works       | lives       | watches      | does      | has         |

Remember:

he **works** / she **lives** / it **rains** etc.

- I **work** in a shop. My brother **works** in a bank. (*not* 'My brother work')
- Linda **lives** in London. Her parents **live** in Scotland.
- It **rains** a lot in winter.

I **have** → he/she/it **has**:

- John **has** a shower every day.

*Spelling* (⇒ Appendix 5):

|                           |                 |                   |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| -es after -s / -sh / -ch: | pass → passes   | finish → finishes | watch → watches |
| -y → -ies:                | study → studies | try → tries       |                 |
| also:                     | do → does       | go → goes         |                 |

B

We use the present simple for things that are true in general, or for things that happen sometimes or all the time:

- I **like** big cities.
- The shops **open** at 9 o'clock and **close** at 5.30.
- Tim **works** very hard. He **starts** at 7.30 and **finishes** at 8 o'clock in the evening.
- The Earth **goes** round the Sun.
- We **do** a lot of different things in our free time.
- It **costs** a lot of money to stay at luxury hotels.

C

**always/never/often/sometimes/usually** + present simple

- Sue **always arrives** at work early. (*not* 'Sue arrives always')
- I **usually go** to work by car but sometimes I **walk**. (*not* 'I go usually')
- Julia **never eats** breakfast.
- Tom lives near us. We **often see** him.

I **don't** ... (negative) ⇒ **UNIT 6**

Do you ... ? (questions) ⇒ **UNIT 7**

I am doing and I do ⇒ **UNIT 8**

always/usually/often etc. (word order) ⇒ **UNIT 93**

**EXERCISES****5.1** Write these verbs + -s or -es.

- 1 (read) she **reads**      3 (fly) it .....      5 (have) she .....  
 2 (think) he .....      4 (dance) he .....      6 (finish) it .....

**5.2** Complete the sentences about the people in the pictures. Use these verbs:

**eat    go    live    play    play    sleep**



- 1 He **plays** the piano.      4 ..... tennis.  
 2 They ..... in a very big house.      5 ..... to the cinema a lot.  
 3 ..... a lot of fruit.      6 ..... eight hours a night.

**5.3** Complete the sentences. Use these verbs:

**boil    close    cost    cost    like    like    meet    open    speak    teach    wash**

- 1 Margaret **speaks** four languages.  
 2 In Britain the banks usually ..... at 9.30 in the morning.  
 3 The City Museum ..... at 5 o'clock in the evening.  
 4 Tina is a teacher. She ..... mathematics to young children.  
 5 My job is very interesting. I ..... a lot of people.  
 6 Peter ..... his hair twice a week.  
 7 Food is expensive. It ..... a lot of money.  
 8 Shoes are expensive. They ..... a lot of money.  
 9 Water ..... at 100 degrees Celsius.  
 10 Julia and I are good friends. I ..... her and she ..... me.

**5.4** Write sentences from these words. Put the verb in the right form (**arrive** or **arrives** etc.).

- 1 (always / early / Sue / arrive) **Sue always arrives early.**  
 2 (basketball / I / play / often) I .....  
 3 (work / Margaret / hard / usually) .....  
 4 (Jenny / always / nice clothes / wear) .....  
 5 (dinner / we / have / always / at 7.30) .....  
 6 (television / Tim / watch / never) .....  
 7 (like / chocolate / children / usually) .....  
 8 (Julia / parties / enjoy / always) .....

**5.5** Write sentences about yourself. Use **always/never/often/sometimes/usually**.

- 1 (watch television) I **never watch television.** / I **usually watch television in the evening.** (etc.)  
 2 (read in bed) I .....  
 3 (get up before 7 o'clock) .....  
 4 (go to work/school by bus) .....  
 5 (drink coffee) .....

# I don't ... (present simple negative)

**A** The present simple negative is **don't/doesn't + verb**:



She **doesn't drink** coffee.



He **doesn't like** his job.

*positive*

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| I<br>we<br>you<br>they | <b>work</b><br><b>like</b><br><b>do</b><br><b>have</b> |
| he<br>she<br>it        | works<br>likes<br>does<br>has                          |

*negative*

|                        |                                     |                            |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| I<br>we<br>you<br>they | <b>do not</b><br><b>(don't)</b>     | work<br>like<br>do<br>have |
| he<br>she<br>it        | <b>does not</b><br><b>(doesn't)</b> |                            |

- I **drink** coffee but I **don't drink** tea.
- Sue **drinks tea** but she **doesn't drink** coffee.
- You **don't work** very hard.
- We **don't watch** television very often.
- The weather is usually nice. It **doesn't rain** very often.
- Gerry and Linda **don't know** many people.

**B**

Remember:

|               |                    |                                  |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| I/we/you/they | <b>don't ...</b>   | <b>I don't</b> like football.    |
| he/she/it     | <b>doesn't ...</b> | <b>He doesn't</b> like football. |

- I **don't** like Fred and **Fred doesn't** like me. (*not 'Fred don't like'*)
- My car **doesn't** use much petrol. (*not 'My car don't use'*)
- Sometimes he is late but **it doesn't** happen very often.

**C**

We use **don't/doesn't + infinitive** (don't like / doesn't speak / doesn't do etc.):

- I **don't like** washing the car. I **don't do** it very often.
- Sandra **speaks** Spanish but she **doesn't speak** Italian. (*not 'doesn't speaks'*)
- Bill **doesn't do** his job very well. (*not 'Bill doesn't his job'*)
- Paula **doesn't** usually **have** breakfast. (*not 'doesn't ... has'*)

**EXERCISES****6.1** Write the negative.

- 1 I play the piano very well.
- 2 Jane plays the piano very well.
- 3 They know my phone number.
- 4 We work very hard.
- 5 He has a bath every day.
- 6 You do the same thing every day.

I don't play the piano very well.

Jane .....

.....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

**6.2** Study the information and write sentences with **like**.


|                    |     |     |   |               |
|--------------------|-----|-----|---|---------------|
| 1 classical music? | yes | no  | ? | Bill and Rose |
|                    |     |     |   | Carol         |
| 2 boxing?          | no  | yes | ? | You           |
|                    |     |     |   | .....         |
| 3 horror films?    | yes | no  | ? | .....         |
|                    |     |     |   | .....         |

**6.3** Write about yourself. Use: **I never ... or I often ... or I don't ... very often**.

- 1 (watch TV) I don't watch TV very often. (OR I never... OR I often ...)
- 2 (go to the theatre) .....
- 3 (ride a bicycle) .....
- 4 (eat in restaurants) .....
- 5 (travel by train) .....

**6.4** Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use **don't/doesn't + one of these verbs:**

cost      go      know      read      see      use      wear

- 1 I buy a newspaper every day but sometimes I don't read it.
- 2 Paul has a car but he ..... it very often.
- 3 They like films but they ..... to the cinema very often.
- 4 Amanda is married but she ..... a ring.
- 5 I ..... much about politics. I'm not interested in it.
- 6 It's not an expensive hotel. It ..... much to stay there.
- 7 Brian lives near us but we ..... him very often.

**6.5** Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

- 1 Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish. (speak)
- 2 I don't like my job. It's very boring. (like)
- 3 'Where's Martin?' 'I'm sorry. I .....' (know)
- 4 Sue is a very quiet person. She ..... very much. (talk)
- 5 Jim ..... a lot of tea. It's his favourite drink. (drink)
- 6 It's not true! I ..... it! (believe)
- 7 That's a very beautiful picture. I ..... it very much. (like)
- 8 Mark is a vegetarian. He ..... meat. (eat)

# Do you ... ? (present simple questions)

**A** We use **do/does** in present simple questions:

*positive*

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| I<br>we<br>you<br>they | <b>work</b><br><b>like</b><br><b>do</b><br><b>have</b>    |
| he<br>she<br>it        | <b>works</b><br><b>likes</b><br><b>does</b><br><b>has</b> |

*question*

|             |                        |  |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| <b>do</b>   | I<br>we<br>you<br>they | <b>work?</b><br><b>like?</b><br><b>do?</b><br><b>have?</b> |
| <b>does</b> | he<br>she<br>it        |  |



**B** Study the word order:

**do/does** + *subject* + *infinitive*

|           |             |              |              |                 |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Where     | <b>Do</b>   | you          | <b>work</b>  | in the evening? |
| How often | <b>Do</b>   | your friends | <b>live</b>  | near here?      |
| What      | <b>Does</b> | Chris        | <b>play</b>  | tennis?         |
| How much  | <b>do</b>   | your parents | <b>live?</b> |                 |
|           | <b>do</b>   | you          | <b>wash</b>  | your hair?      |
|           | <b>does</b> | this word    | <b>mean?</b> |                 |
|           | <b>does</b> | it           | <b>cost</b>  | to fly to Rome? |
|           | <b>does</b> |              |              |                 |

Questions with **always/usually/often**:

|      |             |       |                |             |              |
|------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| What | <b>Do</b>   | you   | <b>always</b>  | <b>have</b> | breakfast?   |
|      | <b>Does</b> | Chris | <b>often</b>   | <b>play</b> | tennis?      |
|      | <b>do</b>   | you   | <b>usually</b> | <b>do</b>   | at weekends? |
|      |             |       |                |             |              |

**What do you do?** = What's your job?:

- 'What do you do?' 'I work in a bank.'

**C** Remember:

**do** I/we/you/they ...  
**does** he/she/it ...

• **Do they** like music?  
• **Does he** like music?

**D** short answers

|      |               |              |     |               |                 |
|------|---------------|--------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|
| Yes, | I/we/you/they | <b>do.</b>   | No, | I/we/you/they | <b>don't.</b>   |
|      | he/she/it     | <b>does.</b> |     | he/she/it     | <b>doesn't.</b> |

- 'Do you play tennis?' 'No, I **don't**.'
- 'Do your parents speak English?' 'Yes, **they do**.'
- 'Does George work hard?' 'Yes, **he does**.'
- 'Does your sister live in London?' 'No, **she doesn't**.'

**EXERCISES****7.1** Write questions with **Do ...?** and **Does ...?**

- 1 I like chocolate. And you?
- 2 I play tennis. And you?
- 3 Tom plays tennis. And Ann?
- 4 You live near here. And your friends?
- 5 You speak English. And your brother?
- 6 I do exercises every morning. And you?
- 7 Sue often goes away. And Paul?
- 8 I want to be famous. And you?
- 9 You work hard. And Linda?

**Do you like chocolate?**..... you .......... Ann .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

**7.2** Write questions. Use the words in brackets (...) + **do/does**. Put the words in the right order.

- 1 (where / live / your parents?)
  - 2 (you / early / always / get up?)
  - 3 (how often / TV / you / watch?)
  - 4 (you / want / what / for dinner?)
  - 5 (like / you / football?)
  - 6 (your brother / like / football?)
  - 7 (what / you / do / in the evenings?)
  - 8 (your sister / work / where?)
  - 9 (to the cinema / often / you / go?)
  - 10 (what / mean / this word?)
  - 11 (often / snow / it / here?)
  - 12 (go / usually / to bed / what time / you?)
  - 13 (how much / to phone New York / it / cost?)
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

**Where do your parents live?****Do you always get up early?**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- 14 (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what?)
- .....

**7.3** Complete the questions. Use these verbs:**do****do****enjoy****go****like****start****teach****work**

1

What **do** **you** **do** ?

2

it?

3

What time ..... in the morning?

4

on Saturdays?

5

How ..... to work?

6

And your husband. What ..... ?

7

What ..... ?

8

his job?

I work in a bookshop.

It's OK.

At 9 o'clock.

Sometimes.

Usually by bus.

He's a teacher.

Science.

Yes, he loves it.

**7.4** Write short answers (**Yes, he does.** / **No, I don't.** etc.).

- 1 Do you watch TV a lot? No, I don't. OR Yes, I do.
- 2 Do you live in a big city? .....
- 3 Do you often ride a bicycle? .....
- 4 Does it rain a lot where you live? .....
- 5 Do you play the piano? .....

# I am doing and I do (present continuous and present simple)

## A

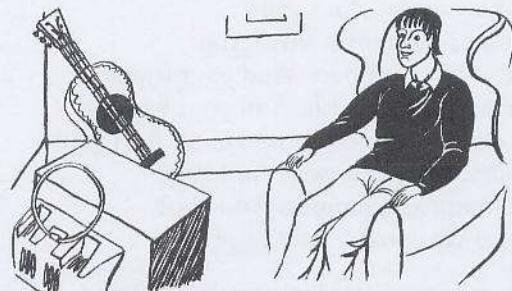
Jim is watching television.

He is *not* playing the guitar.

But Jim has a guitar.

He often plays it and he plays very well.

Jim **plays** the guitar  
but he **is not playing** the guitar now.



**Is he playing** the guitar?      **No, he isn't.**      (*present continuous*)  
**Does he play** the guitar?      **Yes, he does.**      (*present simple*)

## B

*Present continuous (I am doing)* – now, at the time of speaking:

I'm doing

past —————— NOW —————— future

- Please be quiet. I'm **working**. (*not* 'I work')
- Tom **is having** a shower at the moment. (*not* 'Tom has')
- Take an umbrella with you. It's **raining**.
- You can turn off the television. I'm **not watching** it.
- Why are you under the table? What **are** you **doing**?

## C

*Present simple (I do)* – in general, all the time or sometimes:

I do

past —————— NOW —————— future

- I **work** every day from 9 o'clock to 5.30.
- Tom **has** a shower every morning.
- It **rains** a lot in winter.
- I **don't watch** television very often.
- What **do** you usually **do** at the weekend?

## D

We do *not* use these verbs in the present continuous (I am -ing):

|        |      |      |      |            |          |        |
|--------|------|------|------|------------|----------|--------|
| like   | love | want | know | understand | remember | depend |
| prefer | hate | need | mean | believe    | forget   |        |

Use the present simple only with these verbs (I want / do you like? etc.):

- I'm tired. I **want** to go home. (*not* 'I'm wanting')
- 'Do you **know** that girl?' 'Yes, but I **don't remember** her name.'
- I **don't understand**. What **do** you **mean**?

## EXERCISES

### 8.1

Answer the questions about the pictures.



- 1 Does he take photographs? Yes, he does.  
What is he doing? He's having a bath.
  - 2 Is she driving a bus? .....  
What is she doing? .....
  - 3 Does he clean windows? .....  
What is he doing? .....
  - 4 Are they teaching? .....  
What do they do? .....
- Is he taking a photograph? No, he isn't.  
Does she drive a bus? .....
- Is he cleaning a window? .....
- Do they teach? .....

### 8.2

Put in am/is/are or do/don't/does/doesn't.

- 1 Excuse me, do you speak English?
- 2 'Where's Ann?' 'I ..... know.'
- 3 What's funny? Why ..... you laughing?
- 4 'What ..... your sister do?' 'She's a dentist.'
- 5 It ..... raining. I ..... want to go out in the rain.
- 6 'Where ..... you come from?' 'Canada.'
- 7 How much ..... it cost to phone Canada?
- 8 George is a good tennis player but he ..... play very often.

### 8.3

Put the verb in the present continuous (**I am doing**) or the present simple (**I do**).

- 1 Excuse me. Do you speak (you/speak) English?
- 2 'Where's Tom?' 'He's having (he/have) a shower.'
- 3 I don't watch (I/not/watch) television very often.
- 4 Listen! Somebody ..... (sing).
- 5 Sandra is tired. ..... (she/want) to go home now.
- 6 How often ..... (you/read) a newspaper?
- 7 'Excuse me but ..... (you/sit) in my place.' 'Oh, I'm sorry.'
- 8 I'm sorry, ..... (I/not/understand). Can you speak more slowly?
- 9 It's late. ..... (I/go) home now. ....  
(you/come) with me?
- 10 What time ..... (your father / finish) work in the evenings?
- 11 You can turn off the radio. ..... (I/not/listen) to it.
- 12 'Where's Paul?' 'In the kitchen. .... (he/cook) something.'
- 13 Martin ..... (not/usually/drive) to work. He .....  
(usually/walk).
- 14 Sue ..... (not/like) coffee. .... (she/prefer) tea.