

# INGLÉS, GRADO 9, GUÍA NIV 1

## COVID 19 IN PANAMA



Nombre:		Fecha Inicio:	
Nota:		Fecha Fin:	

Covid19 in Panama														
01.	Traduce al español las siguientes palabras y haz dos oraciones con cada una de ellas.													
	1.	pandemic	5.	disinfection	9.	avoid								
	2.	vaccine	6.	quarantine	10.	news								
	3.	telecommuting	7.	strengthen	11.	sanitizer								
	4.	measure	8.	adversity	12.	relatives								
02.	Haz la lectura de la página 3 del libro, túrnate para traducir con tu gemelo.													
03.	Haz el ejercicio 1 de la página 4 y escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.													
04.	Haz el ejercicio 2 de la página 4. Escribe las oraciones en tu cuaderno.													
05.	Estudia la estructura de la página 5. Escribe una oración con cada una de las formas del tiempo presente simple. Muestra las diferencias con la tercera persona del singular.													
06.	Haz el ejercicio 3 de la página 5. Escribe las respuestas en tu cuaderno.													
07.	Haz la siguiente sopa de letras.													
	<div><div><div>G D T Q S W Q M K N N R W C Z</div><div>G N V C I I E L A D E E S E O</div><div>S U I V E A V I W I H L J Y Z</div><div>A A J T S F N B V O T A H M E</div><div>J K N U U A N D L V G T B V L</div><div>S Q R I M M H I Y A N I Z B N</div><div>X E J A T C M F T G E V P M S</div><div>S V N R P I D O F X R E F W P</div><div>C A L A X B Z D C R T S E Z Y</div><div>P L T Z R H Q E J E S N O S D</div><div>E N I C C A V Q R P L G W U M</div><div>D D R B Z A W D V R T E I A X</div><div>Q U A R A N T I N E O I T W D</div><div>D J A F L U O A U S E X G C V</div><div>I R D H Q U Q K Q Y B Y X V K</div></div><div><div>avoid</div><div>vaccine</div><div>relatives</div><div>strengthen</div><div>sanitizer</div><div>news</div><div>infect</div><div>quarantine</div><div>use</div><div>measures</div><div>Panamanian</div><div>telecommuting</div></div></div>													
08.	Ve el video en la parte inferior de tu lección, asegúrate de activar los subtítulos.													
09.	Haz un resumen de cuándo usar was o were y su relación con los pronombres.													
10.	Estudia la lección adjunta a esta guía acerca del pasado simple del verbo To Be.													
11.	Haz los ejercicios 10.1 a 10.4 de la lección.													
12.	Entrega tu guía y los ejercicios y haz el examen de la unidad.													

# was/were

A



Now Robert **is** at work.

At midnight last night he **wasn't** at work.

He **was** in bed.  
He **was** asleep.

**am/is** (present) → **was** (past):

- I **am** tired. (now)
- Where **is** Ann? (now)
- The weather **is** good today.

I **was** tired **last night**.

Where **was** Ann **yesterday**?

The weather **was** good **last week**.

**are** (present) → **were** (past):

- You **are** late. (now)
- They **aren't** here. (now)

You **were** late **yesterday**.

They **weren't** here **last Sunday**.

B

*positive*

I he she it	<b>was</b>
we you they	<b>were</b>

*negative*

I he she it	<b>was not</b> <b>(wasn't)</b>
we you they	<b>were not</b> <b>(weren't)</b>

*question*

<b>was</b>	I? he? she? it?
<b>were</b>	we? you? they?

- Last year Rachel **was** 22, so she **is** 23 now.
- When I **was** a child, I **was** afraid of dogs.
- We **were** hungry after the journey but we **weren't** tired.
- The hotel **was** comfortable but it **wasn't** expensive.
- **Was** the weather good when you **were** on holiday?
- Those shoes are nice. **Were** they expensive?
- Why **were** you late this morning?

C

*short answers*

Yes,	I/he/she/it <b>was</b> .
	we/you/they <b>were</b> .

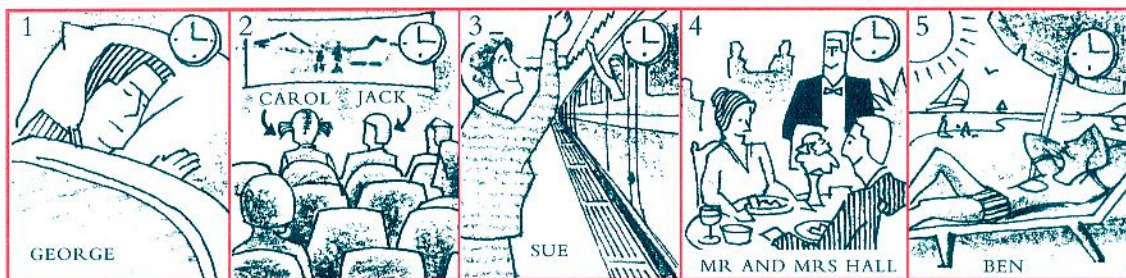
No,	I/he/she/it <b>wasn't</b> .
	we/you/they <b>weren't</b> .

- 'Were you late?' 'No, I **wasn't**.'
- 'Was Ted at work yesterday?' 'Yes, he **was**.'
- 'Were Sue and Steve at the party?' 'No, they **weren't**.'



## EXERCISES

10.1 Look at the pictures. Where were these people at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon?



- 1 George was in bed. 4 .....  
 2 Carol and Jack ..... 5 .....  
 3 Sue ..... 6 And you? I .....

10.2 Put in **am/is/are** (present) or **was/were** (past).

- 1 Last year she was 22, so she is 23 now.  
 2 Today the weather ..... nice, but yesterday it ..... very cold.  
 3 I ..... hungry. Can I have something to eat?  
 4 I feel fine this morning but I ..... very tired last night.  
 5 Where ..... you at 11 o'clock last Friday morning?  
 6 Don't buy those shoes. They ..... very expensive.  
 7 I like your new jacket. .... it expensive?  
 8 This time last year I ..... in Paris.  
 9 'Where ..... the children?' 'I don't know. They ..... in the garden ten minutes ago.'

10.3 Put in **was/were** or **wasn't/weren't**.

- 1 We weren't happy with the hotel. Our room was very small and it wasn't very clean.  
 2 George ..... at work last week because he ..... ill. He's better now.  
 3 Yesterday ..... a public holiday so the shops ..... closed. They're open today.  
 4 '..... Sue and Bill at the party?' 'Sue ..... there but Bill .....'  
 5 'Where are my keys?' 'I don't know. They ..... on the table but they're not there now.'  
 6 You ..... at home last night. Where ..... you?

10.4 Write the questions. Use the words in brackets (...) in the correct order + **was/were**.

1 (late / you / this morning / why?)  
Why were you late this morning?

2 (difficult / your exam?)

3 (last week / where / Ann and Chris?)

4 (your new camera / how much?)

5 (angry / you / yesterday / why?)

6 (nice / the weather / last week?)

→ The traffic was bad.

→ No, it was easy.

→ They were on holiday.

→ Sixty pounds.

→ Because you were late.

→ Yes, it was beautiful.